

PICU AND THEATRE, CHILDREN'S HEALTH IRELAND CONTINUOUS INFUSIONS AND LOADING DOSES				Flow rate (mL/hour)	$\frac{\text{Prescribed Dose} \times \text{Default Rate (mL/hour)}}{\text{Default Start Dose}}$	
Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator All Weights in kg - rounding can occur		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Adenosine	All ≤5kg	3mg/mL (Neat)	25 microgram/kg/min	0.5 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Adrenaline	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	1mg/50mL 3mg/50mL 6mg/50mL	0.05 microgram/kg/min	0.15 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt	3mg/50mL 6mg/50mL 12mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt 0.0125 x Wt
Adrenaline Peripheral <i>For emergency use pending central access</i>	All ≤10kg All >10kg	1mg/50mL 3mg/50mL	0.05 microgram/kg/min	0.15 x Wt 0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Alteplase Loading Dose Weight-based >20kg also offered non weight-based option below <i>Variable volume; use the same solution for load and continuous infusion</i>	≤2.5kg >2.5 - ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	0.2mg/mL 0.5mg/mL 1mg/mL 2mg/mL in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	0.1 mg/kg over 10 mins	VTBI (mL) = 0.5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.2 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.1 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Alteplase Infusion Weight-based >20kg also offered non weight-based option below	≤2.5kg >2.5 - ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	0.2mg/mL 0.5mg/mL 1mg/mL 2mg/mL in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	0.1 mg/kg/hour	0.5 x Wt 0.2 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Alteplase Load NON weight-based	>20kg	2mg/mL (variable volume)	10 mg over 10 mins	VTBI = 5mL	n/a	n/a
Alteplase Infusion NON weight-based	>20kg	2mg/mL (variable volume)	15 mg/hour	7.5mL/hour	n/a	n/a
Aminophylline Load CVAD <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	All <10kg 10 - 20kg >20kg	250mg/25mL 500mg/50mL 1000mg/50mL	5 mg/kg over 30mins	VTBI (mL) = 0.5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.25 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Aminophylline Maintenance CVAD	All <10kg 10 - 20kg >20kg	250mg/25mL 500mg/50mL 1000mg/50mL	0.5 mg/kg/hour	0.05 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Aminophylline Load Peripheral <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	≤2.5kg All >2.5kg >20kg	50mg/50mL 50mg/50mL or 500mg/500mL 500mg/500mL ONLY	5 mg/kg over 30mins	VTBI (mL) = 5 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Aminophylline Maintenance Peripheral	≤2.5kg All >2.5kg	50mg/50mL 50mg/50mL or 500mg/500mL	0.5 mg/kg/hour	0.5 x Wt	n/a	n/a

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Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator <i>All Weights in kg - rounding can occur</i>		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Amiodarone Load CVAD Weight-based >60kg also offered non weight-based option below <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	All ≤5kg	50mg/50mL	5 mg/kg over 1 hour	VTBI (mL) = 5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 1.67 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.83 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.42 x Wt	150mg/50mL 300mg/50mL 600mg/50mL 1200mg/50mL	VTBI (mL) = 1.67 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.83 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.42 x Wt
	>5 - ≤10kg	150mg/50mL				
Amiodarone Maintenance CVAD Weight-based >60kg see non-weight based option below	>10 - ≤20kg	300mg/50mL	5 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt	600mg/50mL 1200mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt
	>20kg	600mg/50mL				
Amiodarone Load CVAD (300mg Dose) NON weight-based (Pts >60kg) <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	>20kg ONLY	600mg/50mL	300 mg over 1 hour	VTBI = 25mL	1200mg/50mL	VTBI = 12.5mL
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY			in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	
Amiodarone Maintenance CVAD NON weight-based (Pts >60kg)	>20kg ONLY	600mg/50mL	50 mg/hr (if load given, reduce to 40mg/hr for next 23 hours)	4.2mL/hr for 1 hour (3.33mL/hr at 40mg/hr)	1200mg/50mL	2.1mL/hour
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY				
Amiodarone Load Peripheral Weight-based >60kg also offered non weight-based option below <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	All <10kg	50mg/50mL	5 mg/kg over 1 hour	VTBI (mL) = 5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 4.2 x Wt	n/a	n/a
	All >10kg	300mg/250mL				
Amiodarone Maintenance Peripheral Weight-based >60kg see non-weight based option below	All	50mg/50mL or 300mg/250mL	5 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt 0.25 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY				
Amiodarone Load Peripheral (300mg dose) NON weight-based (Pts >60kg) <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	>20kg ONLY	300mg/250mL	300 mg over 1 hour	VTBI = 250mL	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY				
Amiodarone Maintenance Peripheral NON weight-based (Pts >60kg)	>20kg ONLY	300mg/250mL	50 mg/hr (if load given, reduce to 40mg/hr for next 23 hours)	41.7mL/hr for 1 hour (33.3mL/hr at 40mg/hr)	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY				
Arginine Load <i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>	All	5g/50mL (Perfusor) or 100mg/mL (Infusomat)	250 mg/kg	VTBI (mL) = 2.5 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Arginine Maintenance	All	5g/50mL (Perfusor) or 100mg/mL (Infusomat)	200 mg/kg/24hours	0.083 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Atracurium Infusion	All ≤5kg	40mg/20mL	300 microgram/kg/hr	0.15 x Wt 0.03 x Wt	10mg/mL (Neat) n/a	0.03 x Wt n/a
	All >5kg	10mg/mL (Neat) (variable volume)				

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Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator <i>All Weights in kg - rounding can occur</i>		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Calcium Gluconate <u>CVAD</u> Continuous Weight-based	All	0.225mmol/mL (Neat) (variable volume)	0.5 mmol/kg/24hrs 5-10kg weight band only: 1 mmol/kg/24hrs	0.092xWt 5-10kg only: 0.184 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Calcium Gluconate <u>CVAD</u> Continuous (8.8mmol/24hr) NON weight-based (Pts >20kg)	>20kg ONLY	0.225mmol/mL (Neat) (variable volume)	8.8 mmol/24hrs	1.62mL/hr	n/a	n/a
Calcium Gluconate <u>Peripheral</u> Continuous Weight-based	All	0.045mmol/mL (variable volume)	0.5 mmol/kg/24hrs 5-10kg weight band only: 1 mmol/kg/24hrs	0.462xWt 5-10kg only: 0.925 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Calcium Gluconate <u>Peripheral</u> Continuous (8.8mmol/24hr) NON weight-based (Pts >20kg)	>20kg ONLY	0.045mmol/mL (variable volume)	8.8 mmol/24hrs	8.14mL/hr	n/a	n/a
Clonidine <u>CVAD</u> (ideally)	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	150microgram/50mL 300microgram/50mL 600microgram/50mL 1200microgram/50mL	0.5 microgram/kg/hr	0.167 x Wt 0.084 x Wt 0.042 x Wt 0.021 x Wt	300microgram/50mL 600microgram/50mL 1200microgram/50mL n/a	0.084 x Wt 0.042 x Wt 0.021 x Wt n/a
Dexmedetomidine Load	All	200mcg/50mL	1 microgram/kg over 20min	VTBI (mL) = 0.25 x Wt	>5kg only: 400mcg/50mL	VTBI (mL) = 0.125 x Wt
<i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i> Dexmedetomidine Maintenance	All	200mcg/50mL	0.5 microgram/kg/hr	0.125 x Wt	>5kg only: 400mcg/50mL	0.063 x Wt
Dinoprostone	All ≤10kg	50microgram/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	5 nanogram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Dinoprostone (High Dose)	All ≤10kg	400microgram/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	40 nanogram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Dobutamine <u>CVAD</u> (ideally)	≤2.5kg >2.5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	75mg/50mL 150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL <u>CVAD</u> only	5 microgram/kg/min	0.2 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.06 x Wt	150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL <u>CVAD</u> only n/a	0.1 x Wt 0.06 x Wt n/a
Dopamine <u>Central</u>	≤2.5kg >2.5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	75mg/50mL 150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL	5 microgram/kg/min	0.2 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.06 x Wt	150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL 500mg/50mL	0.1 x Wt 0.06 x Wt 0.03 x Wt
Dopamine <u>Peripheral</u>	All	75mg/50mL or 1.5 mg/mL (variable volume)	5 microgram/kg/min	0.2 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Epoprostenol Caution: multiple concentrations available	<10kg ONLY All All >10kg ONLY	20mcg/40mL 80mcg/40mL 500mcg/50mL 2000mcg/50mL Glycine diluent only	2 nanogram/kg/min	0.24 x Wt 0.06 x Wt 0.012 x Wt 0.003 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Esmolol <u>CVAD</u> (ideally)	All	10mg/mL (Neat) or 2500mg/250mL	50 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	n/a	n/a

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Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator All Weights in kg - rounding can occur		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Fentanyl	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	250mcg/50mL 500mcg/50mL 1000mcg/50mL 2500mcg/50mL	1 microgram/kg/hr	0.2 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.02 x Wt	500mcg/50mL 1000mcg/50mL 2500mcg/50mL n/a	0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.02 x Wt n/a
Flecainide Load	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	50mg/50mL 50mg/50mL 150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	≤5kg: None >5kg: 2mg/kg	≤5kg: Variable VTBI (mL) = 2 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.66 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.4 x Wt	n/a	n/a
<i>Use the same solution for load and continuous infusion</i>						
Flecainide Continuous	All ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	50mg/50mL 150mg/50mL 250mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	100 microgram/kg/hr	0.1 x Wt 0.033 x Wt 0.02 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Furosemide Continuous	All ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	50mg/50mL 100mg/50mL 500mg/50mL (Neat) in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	0.125 mg/kg/hr	0.125 x Wt 0.0625 x Wt 0.0125 x Wt	100mg/50mL 250mg/50mL n/a in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	0.0625 x Wt 0.025 x Wt n/a
Glucagon <i>CVAD (ideally)</i>	≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg >10 - ≤20kg >20kg	0.5mg/50mL 1mg/50mL 2mg/50mL 5mg/50mL	1 mcg/kg/hour	0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.025 x Wt 0.01 x Wt	2mg/50mL 5mg/50mL 5mg/50mL 10mg/50mL	0.025 x Wt 0.01 x Wt 0.01 x Wt 0.005 x Wt
Glyceryl Trinitrate <i>CVAD only</i>	All ≤5kg All >5kg	20mg/50mL 50mg/50mL	1 microgram/kg/min	0.15 x Wt 0.06 x Wt	50mg/50mL n/a	0.06 x Wt n/a
Heparin Prophylaxis	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	2,500units/50mL 5,000units/50mL 10,000units/50mL	10 units/kg/hr	0.2 x Wt 0.1 x Wt 0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Heparin Load	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤20kg >20kg	2,500units/50mL 10,000units/50mL 25,000units/50mL	75 units/kg over 10mins	VTBI (mL) = 1.5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.375 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.15 x Wt	n/a	n/a
<i>Use the same solution for load and therapeutic infusion</i>						
Heparin Therapy < 1yr	All ≤5kg >5 - ≤20kg	2,500units/50mL 10,000units/50mL	28 units/kg/hr	0.56 x Wt 0.14 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Heparin Therapy > 1yr	>5 - ≤20kg >20kg	10,000units/50mL 25,000units/50mL	20 units/kg/hr	0.1 x Wt 0.04 x Wt	n/a	n/a

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Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator <i>All Weights in kg - rounding can occur</i>		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)	
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)			
Insulin DKA and Hyperglycaemia	All ≤5kg	**5**units/50mL in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	≤5kg (5units/50mL): 0.01 units/kg/hr	≤5kg (5units/50mL): 0.1 x Wt	All ≤5kg: 10units/50mL in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY	All ≤5kg: 0.05 x Wt	
	Caution: 10-fold concentration difference		>5 - ≤10kg: no default; dose depends on indication >10kg: 0.1 units/kg/hr		>5kg: n/a	>5kg: n/a	
	>5 - ≤10kg All >10kg	**50**units/50mL **50**units/50mL in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY					
Isoprenaline Weight-based >5kg also offered non weight-based option below	≤2.5kg	0.2mg/10mL	0.05 microgram/kg/min	All: 0.15 x Wt	0.6mg/10mL	All: 0.05 x Wt	
	>2.5 - ≤5kg	0.4mg/20mL			3mg/50mL		
	>5 - ≤20kg	1mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY			3mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY		
Isoprenaline NON weight-based (Pts > 5kg)	All >5kg	1mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	1 microgram/min	3ml/hr	3mg/50mL in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY	1mL/hr	
Ketamine CVAD (ideally)	≤2.5kg	50mg/50mL	2 microgram/kg/min	0.12 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	2.5 - ≤10kg	50mg/50mL			100mg/50mL	0.06 x Wt	
	>10 - ≤20kg	100mg/50mL			200mg/50mL	0.03 x Wt	
	>20kg	200mg/50mL			500mg/50mL	0.012 x Wt	
Labetalol (Large volume neat solution may be given using 250ml empty bag)	≤2.5kg	50mg/50mL	0.5 mg/kg/hr	0.5 x Wt	All weights: 5mg/mL (Neat) CVAD only	0.1 x Wt	
	All >2.5kg	50mg/50mL or 1mg/mL (variable volume)					
Lidocaine (Large volume neat solution may be given using 250ml empty bag)	All	5mg/mL (variable volume)	None	Variable	10mg/mL (Neat)	Variable	
Liothyronine Weight-based (Use bolus function to give loading dose) >20kg also offered non weight-based option below	All	20microgram/20mL	0.05 microgram/kg/hr	0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	>20kg only	20microgram/20mL or 40microgram/40mL	None	Variable	n/a	n/a	
Midazolam (Large volume neat solution may be given using 250ml empty bag for patients > 20kg)	≤2.5kg	10mg/50mL	1 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	25mg/50mL	0.12 x Wt	
	>2.5 - ≤5kg	25mg/50mL			50mg/50mL		0.06 x Wt
	>5 - ≤20kg	50mg/50mL			100mg/50mL		0.03 x Wt
	>20kg	100mg/50mL			250mg/50mL (Neat) or 5mg/mL (Neat)		0.012 x Wt
Milrinone Load <i>Use the same solution for load and therapeutic infusion</i>	All ≤5kg	5mg/50mL	50 microgram/kg over 30 mins	VTBI (mL) = 0.5 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.25 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.125 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.05 x Wt	10mg/50mL	VTBI (mL) = 0.25 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.125 x Wt VTBI (mL) = 0.05 x Wt n/a	
	>5 - ≤10kg	10mg/50mL			20mg/50mL		
	>10 - ≤20kg	20mg/50mL			50mg/50mL (Neat)		
	>20kg	50mg/50mL (Neat)			n/a		
Milrinone Maintenance	All ≤5kg	5mg/50mL	0.5 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	10mg/50mL	0.15 x Wt	
	>5 - ≤10kg	10mg/50mL			20mg/50mL		0.075 x Wt
	>10 - ≤20kg	20mg/50mL			50mg/50mL (Neat)		0.03 x Wt
	>20kg	50mg/50mL (Neat)			n/a		n/a

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Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator <i>All Weights in kg - rounding can occur</i>		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)	
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)			
Morphine	≤2.5kg	2.5mg/50mL	20 microgram/kg/hr	0.4 x Wt	5mg/50mL	0.2 x Wt	
	>2.5 - ≤5kg	5mg/50mL			10mg/50mL	0.1 x Wt	
	>5 - ≤10kg	10mg/50mL			20mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt	
	>10 - ≤20kg	20mg/50mL			50mg/50mL	0.02 x Wt	
	>20kg	50mg/50mL			n/a	n/a	
Noradrenaline	All ≤5kg	1mg/50mL	0.05 microgram/kg/min	0.15 x Wt	3mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt	
	>5 - ≤10kg	3mg/50mL			6mg/50mL	0.025 x Wt	
	All >10kg	6mg/50mL			12mg/50mL	0.0125 x Wt	
Octreotide (dose = 1-3microgram/kg/hr) (Suggested concentration for 1-3microgram/kg/hr)	All ≤5kg	150mcg/20mL	1 microgram/kg/hr	0.133 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	>5 - ≤10kg	300mcg/20mL					0.067 x Wt
	All >10kg	500mcg/20mL		0.04 x Wt			
		in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY					
Octreotide (dose = 4-6microgram/kg/hr) (Suggested concentration for 4-6microgram/kg/hr)	All ≤10kg	500mcg/20mL	1 microgram/kg/hr	0.04 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	>10 - ≤20kg	1000mcg/20mL					0.02 x Wt
	>20kg	2000mcg/20mL					0.01 x Wt
		in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY					
Octreotide (dose = 7-12microgram/kg/hr) (Suggested concentration for 7-12microgram/kg/hr)	All ≤10kg	1000mcg/20mL	1 microgram/kg/hr	0.02 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	All >10kg	2000mcg/20mL					0.01 x Wt
		in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY					
Oxycodone	≤2.5kg	2.5mg/50mL	20 microgram/kg/hr	0.4 x Wt	5mg/50mL	0.2 x Wt	
	>2.5 - ≤5kg	5mg/50mL			10mg/50mL	0.1 x Wt	
	>5 - ≤10kg	10mg/50mL			20mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt	
	>10 - ≤20kg	20mg/50mL			50mg/50mL	0.02 x Wt	
	>20kg	50mg/50mL			n/a	n/a	
Phenylephrine <u>CVAD</u> only	All ≤10kg	1mg/50mL	0.05 microgram/kg/min	0.15 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
	All >10kg	3mg/50mL					0.05 x Wt
Propofol 1%	All	10mg/mL (variable volume)	2 mg/kg/hr	0.2 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
Propofol 1% (THEATRE)	All	10mg/mL (variable volume)	4 mg/kg/hr	0.4 x Wt	n/a	n/a	
Remifentanil	All ≤5kg	1mg/50mL	0.1 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt	2mg/50mL	0.15 x Wt	
	All >5kg	2mg/50mL			5mg/50mL	0.06 x Wt	
Rocuronium	≤2.5kg	100mg/40mL	300 microgram/kg/hr	0.12 x Wt	250mg/50mL	0.06 x Wt	
	>2.5 - ≤10kg	250mg/50mL			10mg/mL (Neat)	0.03 x Wt	
	All >10kg	10mg/mL (Neat) (variable volume)			n/a	n/a	
Salbutamol Weight-based >20kg also offered non weight-based option below	All	10mg/50mL	≤10kg: 1 microgram/kg/min >10kg lower default start: 0.2 microgram/kg/min	0.3 x Wt 0.06 x Wt	1mg/mL (Neat) Neat via <u>CVAD</u> ONLY	0.06 x Wt >10kg: 0.012 x Wt* (>10kg lower default start)	

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			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Salbutamol NON weight-based (Pts > 20kg)	>20kg	10mg/50mL	5 microgram/min	1.5mL/hr	1mg/mL (Neat) Neat via CVAD ONLY	0.3mL/hr
Sildenafil Load	All	10mg/50mL	0.1 mg/kg over 30 minutes	VTBI (mL) = 0.5 x Wt	0.8mg/mL (Neat)	VTBI (mL) = 0.125 x Wt
<i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>						
Sildenafil Maintenance	All	10mg/50mL	0.03 mg/kg/hr	0.15 x Wt	0.8mg/mL (Neat)	0.0375 x Wt
Sodium Benzoate Load	All	2g/40mL (Perfusor) or 50mg/mL (Infusomat)	250 mg/kg	VTBI (mL) = 5 x Wt	n/a	n/a
<i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Sodium Benzoate Maintenance	All	2g/40mL (Perfusor) or 50mg/mL (Infusomat)	500 mg/kg/24hours	0.417 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Sodium Bicarbonate Continuous <u>Peripheral</u>	All	0.1mmol/mL (variable volume)	None	Variable	n/a	n/a
Sodium Bicarbonate Continuous <u>CVAD</u>	All	0.2mmol/mL (variable volume)	None	Variable	n/a	n/a
Sodium Nitroprusside	All ≤5kg All >5kg	25mg/50mL 50mg/50mL	0.5 microgram/kg/min	0.06 x Wt 0.03 x Wt	50mg/50mL n/a	0.03 x Wt n/a
		in Glucose 5%w/v ONLY				
Sodium Phenylbutyrate Load	All	2g/40mL (Perfusor) or 50mg/mL (Infusomat)	250 mg/kg	VTBI (mL) = 5 x Wt	n/a	n/a
<i>Use the same solution for load and maintenance infusion</i>		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Sodium Phenylbutyrate Maintenance	All	2g/40mL (Perfusor) or 50mg/mL (Infusomat)	500 mg/kg/24hours	0.417 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in Glucose 10%w/v ONLY				
Sodium Phosphate <u>CVAD</u>	All	0.12mmol/mL (variable volume)	None	Variable	n/a	n/a
Sodium Phosphate <u>Peripheral</u>	All	0.05mmol/mL (variable volume)	None	Variable	n/a	n/a
Thiopental Sodium <u>CVAD</u>	All ≤10kg All >10kg	500mg/50mL 1250mg/50mL	2 mg/kg/hr	0.2 x Wt 0.08 x Wt	1250mg/50mL 2500mg/50mL	0.08 x Wt 0.04 x Wt
		in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY				
Thiopental Sodium <u>Peripheral</u> Emergency ONLY	All	125mg/50mL	2 mg/kg/hr	0.8 x Wt	n/a	n/a
		in NaCl 0.9%w/v ONLY				
Tranexamic Acid Continuous DILUTE (Loading dose offered at beginning of infusion)	All	20mg/mL (variable volume)	1 mg/kg/hour	0.05 x Wt	n/a	n/a
Tranexamic Acid Continuous NEAT (Loading dose offered at beginning of infusion)	All	100mg/mL (variable volume)	1 mg/kg/hour	0.01 x Wt	n/a	n/a

PICU AND THEATRE, CHILDREN'S HEALTH IRELAND CONTINUOUS INFUSIONS AND LOADING DOSES				Flow rate = $\frac{\text{Prescribed Dose} \times \text{Default Rate (mL/hour)}}{\text{Default Start Dose}}$		
Drug	Weight Band	SCI (Normal)	Default Dose and Rate Calculator <i>All Weights in kg - rounding can occur</i>		High Strength SCI	High Strength Default Rate (mL/hr)
			Default Start Dose	Default Rate (mL/hr)		
Vasopressin	All ≤5kg	5unit/50mL	0.5 mUnit/kg/min (0.0005unit/kg/min) Note: 1mUnit = 0.001unit	0.3 x Wt 0.075 x Wt 0.03 x Wt	20unit/50mL	0.075 x Wt
	>5 - ≤10kg	20unit/50mL			50unit/50mL	0.03 x Wt
	All >10kg	50unit/50mL			n/a	n/a
Vecuronium <u>CVAD</u> (ideally)	All ≤5kg	8mg/20mL	50microgram/kg/hour	0.125 x Wt 0.125 x Wt 0.05 x Wt 0.05 x Wt	20mg/20mL	0.05 x Wt
	>5 - ≤10kg	20mg/50mL			50mg/50mL	0.05 x Wt
	>10 - ≤20kg	50mg/50mL			n/a	n/a
	All >20kg	50mg/50mL			100mg/50mL	0.025 x Wt

Available on the drug library with no fixed concentration:

Albumin 5%	Flush Replogle	Infliximab	Red Cells
IV Fluids incl bolus	Flush TAT	Octoplas	Rituximab
Flush PICC 1Fr Line	Gelofusine 4%	Platelets	Tocilizumab
Flush Post Dose	Glucose 10% Bolus	PN (formerly TPN)	Vedolizumab

Disclaimer: Every effort has been made to ensure the information is accurate and up to date and the authors cannot accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions. Differences in available drug preparations, and the manner in which concentrations are expressed, can produce minor discrepancies in final concentrations and calculated flow rates. In recognition of the need to stabilise children, other settings/hospitals may refer to this table but are solely responsible for all acts or omissions carried out in connection with, or in reliance on, the material provided.